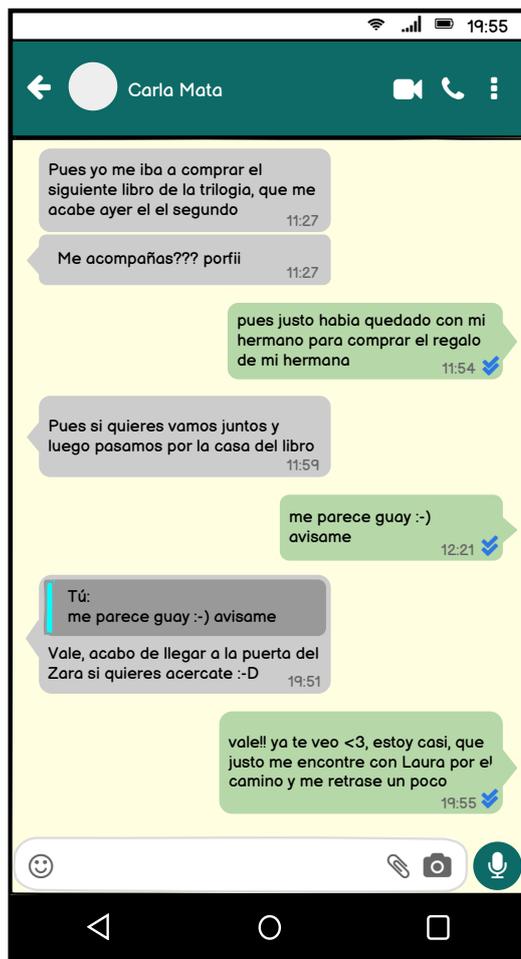
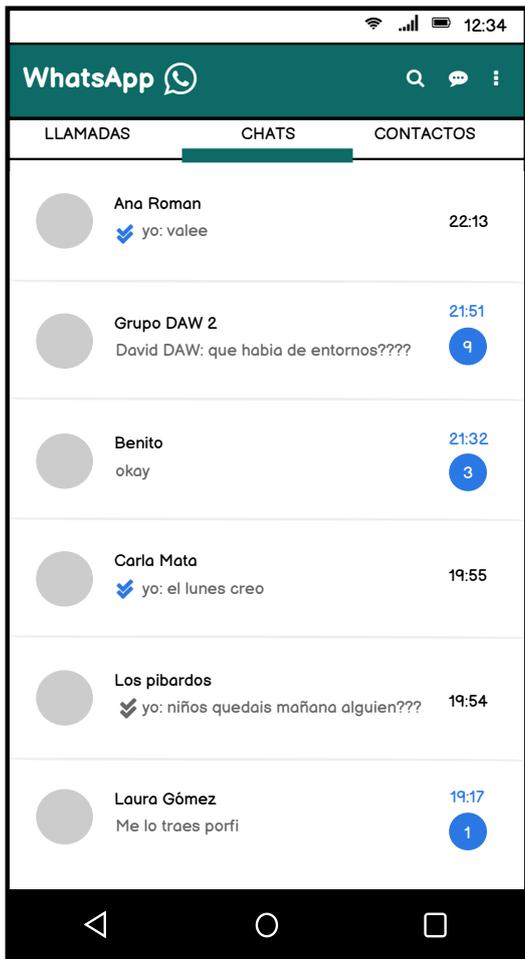


WhatsApp Móvil



WhatsApp Web para ordenador

